



NATO BILC MILITARY TERMINOLOGY CONFERENCE STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN 8-12 APRIL 2024

Military English Terminology and Its Impact on Bulgarian Military Terminology Assoc. Prof. Dr Valentina Georgieva Rakovski National Defence College, Bulgaria

The presentation gives the author's definition of 'military terminology' and focuses on some of the specific features of Military English (interdisciplinarity, systematicity, standardisation, communicative importance, productivity). The analysis of the impact on Bulgarian military terminology is done with examples from the Peace Support (PS) domain terminology. It is discussed in light of the influence of the extralinguistic (in this case political) factors on the establishment and changes of specialised terminologies.

The impact of the English military terminology is proven not only by the establishment (controlled and uncontrolled) of direct borrowings (e.g. *cyber attack – кибер атака, acquisition – акеизиция*) and translation loans (*terrorist threat – терористична заплаха*) in Bulgarian, but also by the usage of many English abbreviations in Bulgarian specialised texts (spoken and written) imposed by the requirement for interoperability and the need to avoid incidents during PS operations. Moreover, the euphemistic English terms receive euphemistic Bulgarian equivalents (*mopping up – прочистване, collateral damage – съпътстващи загуби*). These processes lead to the conclusion that the future development of Bulgarian military terminology is a function of the developments in English terms will continue.

The conclusion will underline the fact that English military terminology is constantly developing being directly related to the social and political phenomena not only on a national, but also on a global scale. The strong influence of English terminology is a result of the fact that military activities and doctrines are initially formulated in English in international documents, and then the terms for the respective concepts are created in Bulgarian (and other national) military terminology.

Activity Type	
 Presentation Workshop Digital poster 	
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